

Access Point (AP) ION

: IEEE 802.11a/b/g
(IEEE 802.11a Wireless LAN Interoperability and WPA)

2004. 12. 7 ~ 2004. 12. 9

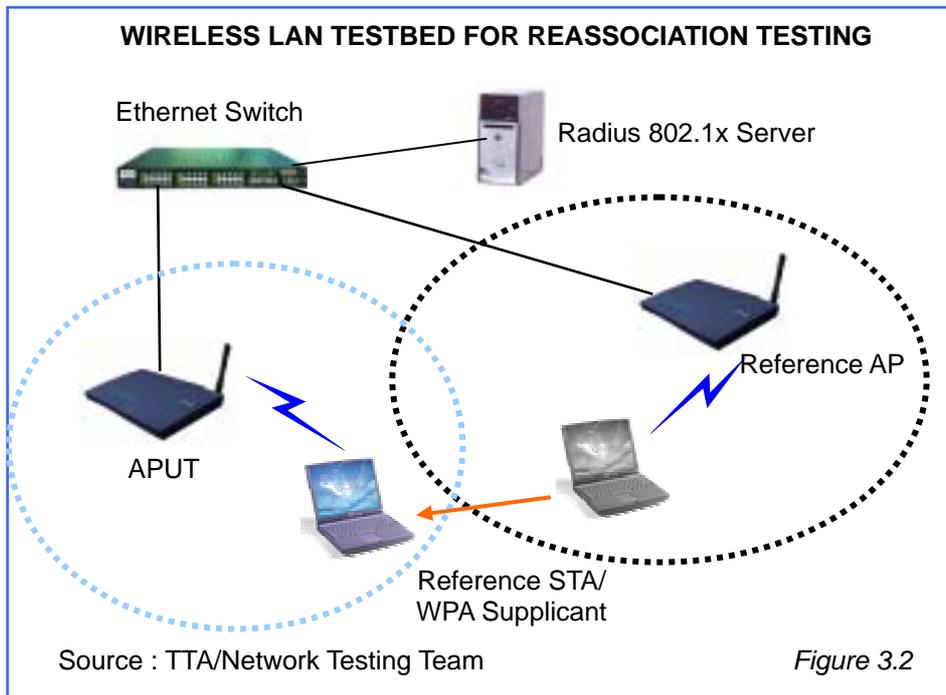
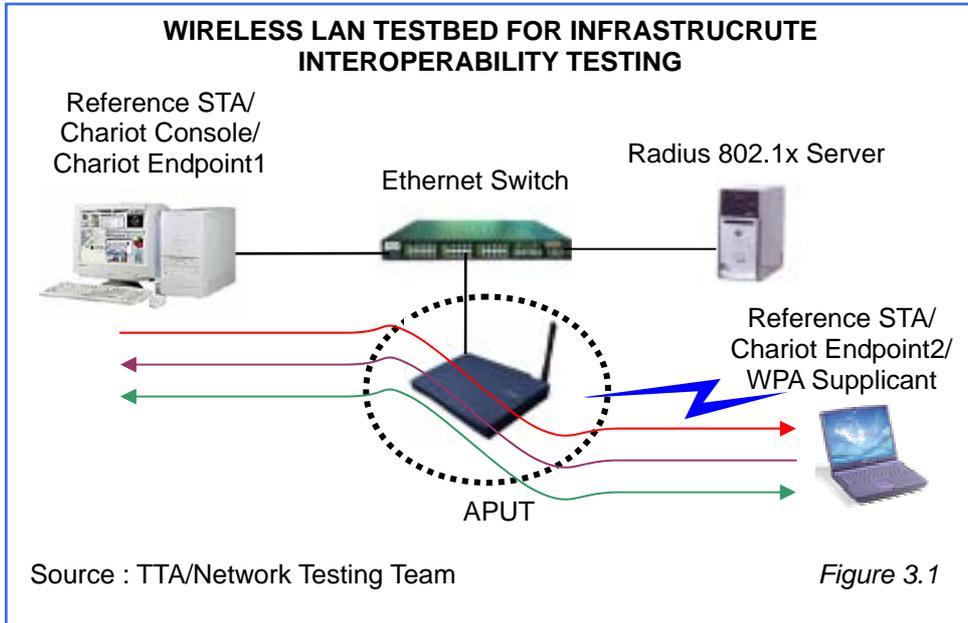
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1. Introduction

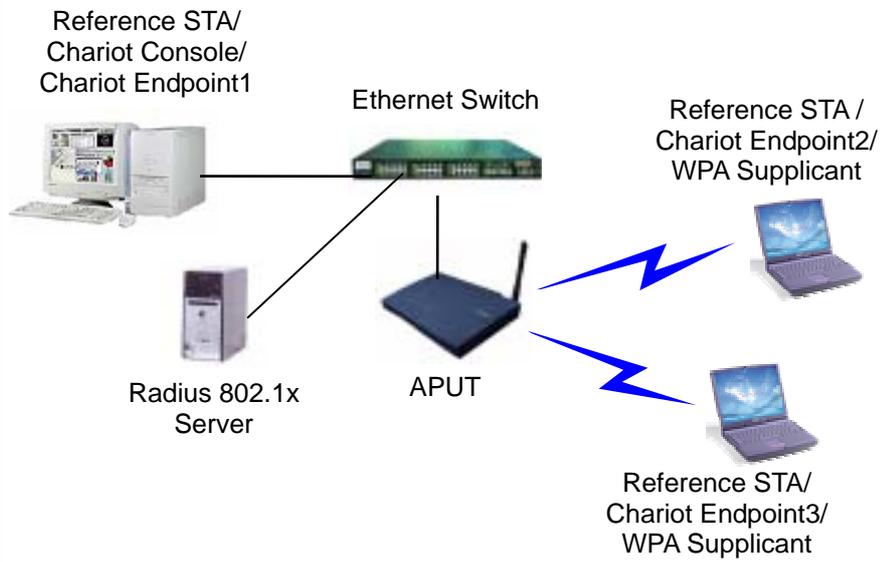
IEEE 802.11a/b/g Access Point (AP) Station
가 AP , 1
가 AP Station

- SSID (Service Set Identity) element
- Beacon Interval
- TIM (Traffic Indication Map) element
- Data payload
- Power save
- WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy)
- RTS (Request To Send) / CTS (Clear To Send)
- Fragmentation
- Packet Response Time
- Data rates
- Handling unexpected frames
- Ability to handle null frames
- Ability to handle unsolicited PS-Poll
- Notification of Bridges
- WPA requirements
- Overlapping Legacy BSS Condition (OLBC)
- IEEE 802.11a, b/g Dual Band Bridging

2. Test Configurations



WIRELESS LAN TESTBED FOR MULTICAST AND INTRA-BSS TESTING



Source : TTA/Network Testing Team

Figure 3.3

3. IEEE 802.11a Tests

3.1. Infrastructure Interoperability Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT TTA WLAN STA

- **Test Configurations**

(1) SSID "TTA_a"

(2)

| Item | STA Setting | | | | AP Setting | STA/AP Setting | |
|------|-------------|-----|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Vendor | RTS | Fragm-entaton | Power Save | Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
| A1 | Proxim | Off | Off | On | 149 (5745MHz) | WEP key=0x1234567890 | - |
| A2 | Cisco | Off | 600 | Off | 153 (5765MHz) | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |
| A3 | Netgear | 300 | Off | Off | 157 (5785MHz) | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| A4 | Atheros | 500 | 600 | On | 161 (5805MHz) | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |

- **Test Methodology**

(1) AP Station (A1~A9)

(2) AP Station "Association" Ping

(3) Chariot Downlink Uplink FileSndL InquiryL

- **Test Results**

| Scripts Setting | FileSndL | | InquiryL |
|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Downstream | Upstream | |
| A1 | | | |
| A2 | | | |
| A3 | | | |
| A4 | | | |

- **TTA Criteria**

| Scripts Setting | FileSndL | | InquiryL |
|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Downstream | Upstream | |
| A1 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| A2 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| A3 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
| A4 | 15 | 10 | 1 |

3.2. Re-association Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | Vendor | SSID | AP Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|------------|-------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| RA 1 | APUT | TTA_a | 149 | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| | Atheros AP | TTA_a | 153 | | |
| | Proxim STA | TTA_a | - | | |
| RA 2 | APUT | TTA_a | 149 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |
| | Atheros AP | TTA_a | 153 | | |
| | Proxim STA | TTA_a | - | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

- (1) APUT Proxim Station Association
- (2) Chariot Station "Ping"
- (3) Atheros AP , APUT
- (4) "Ping" 10
- (5) APUT , Atheros AP
- (6) "Ping" 10

- **Test Results**

| Item | Roaming |
|------|---------|
| RA1 | |
| RA2 | |

3.3. Data Encapsulation Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 IEEE 802.2, 802.3, Ethernet II Frame

- **Test Configurations**

(1) STA Cisco STA

(2) SSID "TTA_a"

(3) SSID default Association 가

(3) AP Station, Chariot IPX , Ethernet 802.2, 802.3 Ethernet

- **Test Methodology**

(1) AP Station association

(2) Chariot InquiryL

- **Test Results**

| IPX encapsulation type | Results |
|------------------------|---------|
| 802.2 | |
| 802.3 | |
| Ethernet II | |

3.4. Multicast Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 Multicast

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | STA | SSID | AP Channel | Power Save Mode | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|---------|-------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| MCS1 | Proxim | TTA_a | 157 | On | WEP key=0x1234567890 | - |
| | Avaya | TTA_a | 157 | Off | | |
| MCS2 | Cisco | TTA_a | 161 | Off | WPA- PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| | Netgear | TTA_a | 161 | Off | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

- (1) APUT STA 1, 2 association
- (2) Chariot MC Test Station IP Multicast 225.0.0.1
- (3) Transport UDP RealAudio Realmedia

- **Test Results**

| | STA | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Realaud | Realmed |
| MCS1 | Proxim | | |
| | Avaya | | |
| MCS2 | Cisco | | |
| | Netgear | | |

- **TTA Criteria**

Realaud 50Kbps, Realmed 180Kbps Throughput

3.5. Intra-BSS Transfer Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 BSS STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | STA | SSID | AP Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| IBA1 | Cisco | TTA_a | 149 | - | - |
| | Proxim | TTA_a | 149 | | |
| IBA2 | Avaya | TTA_a | 153 | WEP key=0x0987654321 | - |
| | Netgear | TTA_a | 153 | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

(1) Station AP association

(2) Chariot STA FileSndL

- **Test Results**

| Item | Source | Destination | Throughput |
|------|---------|-------------|------------|
| IBA1 | Cisco | Proxim | |
| | Proxim | Cisco | |
| IBA2 | Avaya | Netgear | |
| | Netgear | Avaya | |

- **TTA Criteria**

STA Throughput 7.5Mbps TTA

4. IEEE 802.11g Tests

4.1. Infrastructure Interoperability Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT TTA WLAN STA

- **Test Configurations**

(1) SSID "TTA_g"

(2)

| Item | STA setting | | | | AP setting | STA/AP Setting | |
|------|-------------|-----|----------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Vendor | RTS | Fragment-ation | Power Save | Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
| A1 | Proxim | Off | Off | On | 1 | WEP key=0x1234567890 | - |
| A2 | Netgear | Off | 600 | Off | 3 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |
| A3 | Cisco | 300 | Off | Off | 4 | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| A4 | Buffalo | 500 | 600 | On | 5 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |

- **Test Methodology**

(1) AP Station (A1~A8)

(2) AP Station "Association" Ping

(3) Chariot Downlink Uplink FileSndL InquiryL

- **Test Results**

| Scripts Setting | FileSndL | | InquiryL |
|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Downstream | Upstream | |
| A1 | | | |
| A2 | | | |
| A3 | | | |
| A4 | | | |

- **TTA Criteria**

| Scripts Setting | FileSndL | | InquiryL |
|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Downstream | Upstream | |
| A1 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| A2 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| A3 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
| A4 | 15 | 10 | 1 |

4.2. Re-association Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | Vendor | SSID | Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|------------|-------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| RA 1 | APUT | TTA_g | 1 | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| | Buffalo AP | TTA_g | 6 | | |
| | Proxim STA | TTA_g | - | | |
| RA 2 | APUT | TTA_g | 1 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |
| | Buffalo AP | TTA_g | 6 | | |
| | Proxim STA | TTA_g | - | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

(1) APUT Buffalo Station Association

(2) Chariot Station "Ping"

(3) Buffalo AP , APUT

(4) "Ping" 10

(5) APUT , Buffalo AP

(6) "Ping" 10

- **Test Results**

| Item | Roaming |
|------|---------|
| RA1 | |
| RA2 | |

4.3. Data Encapsulation Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 IEEE 802.2, 802.3, Ethernet II Frame

- **Test Configurations**

(1) STA Cisco STA

(2) SSID "TTA_g"

(3) SSID default Association 가

(3) AP Station, Chariot IPX , Ethernet 802.2, 802.3 Ethernet

- **Test Methodology**

(1) AP Station association

(2) Chariot InquiryL

- **Test Results**

| IPX encapsulation type | Results |
|------------------------|---------|
| 802.2 | |
| 802.3 | |
| Ethernet II | |

4.4. Multicast Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 Multicast

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | STA | SSID | AP Channel | Power Save Mode | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|---------|-------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| MCS1 | Netgear | TTA_g | 2 | Off | WEP key=0x1234567890 | - |
| | Proxim | TTA_g | 2 | On | | |
| MCS2 | Buffalo | TTA_g | 10 | Off | WPA- PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| | Cisco | TTA_g | 10 | Off | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

- (1) APUT STA 1, 2 association
- (2) Chariot MC Test Station IP Multicast 225.0.0.1
- (3) Transport UDP RealAudio Realmedia

- **Test Results**

| | STA | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Realaud | Realmed |
| MCS1 | Netgear | | |
| | Proxim | | |
| MCS2 | Buffalo | | |
| | Cisco | | |

- **TTA Criteria**

Realaud 50Kbps, Realmed 180Kbps Throughput

4.5. Intra-BSS Transfer Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 BSS STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | STA | SSID | AP Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| IBA1 | Proxim | TTA_g | 149 | - | - |
| | Netgear | TTA_g | 149 | | |
| IBA2 | Cisco | TTA_g | 153 | WEP key=0x0987654321 | - |
| | Buffalo | TTA_g | 153 | | |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

(1) Station AP association

(2) Chariot STA FileSndL

- **Test Results**

| Item | Source | Destination | Throughput |
|------|---------|-------------|------------|
| IBA1 | Proxim | Netgear | |
| | Netgear | Proxim | |
| IBA2 | Cisco | Buffalo | |
| | Buffalo | Cisco | |

- **TTA Criteria**

STA Throughput 7.5Mbps TTA

4.6. IEEE 802.11b Backward Campatibility

- **Test Purpose**

IEEE 802.11b STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | Endpoint 1 | Endpoint 2 | SSID | Channel | Security | Supplicant /Server |
|------|-----------------|-------------|-------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| BA1 | Chariot Console | 11b Cisco | TTA_g | 5 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |
| BA2 | Chariot Console | 11b Netgear | TTA_g | 2 | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| | | 11g Linksys | TTA_g | 2 | WPA-PSK="12345678" | Funk/- |
| BA3 | 11b MMC | 11b 3Com | TTA_g | 5 | WEP key=0x0987654321 | - |
| BA4 | 11g Netgear | 11b Cisco | TTA_g | 3 | WPA-TLS | Funk/Funk |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

(1) APUT STA (B1~B4) BA2
Console STA

(2) AP Station "Association" Ping

(3) FileSndL, InquiryL, Realaud

- **Test Results**

| Script Setting | FileSndL (ep1 → ep2) | FileSndL (ep1 ← ep2) | Inquiry | Realaud |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| BA1 | | | | - |
| BA2 | | - | - | |
| | | - | - | |
| BA3 | | | - | - |
| BA4 | | | - | - |

- **TTA Criteria**

| Script Setting | FileSndL (ep1 → ep2) | FileSndL (ep1 ← ep2) | Inquiry | Realaud |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| BA1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.32 | - |
| BA2 | 1.7 | - | - | 0.025 |
| | 3.3 | - | - | 0.03 |
| BA3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | - | - |
| BA4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | - | - |

4.7. OLBC (Overlapping Legacy BSS Condition) Tests

- **Test Purpose**

IEEE802.11g WLAN AP 802.11b legacy BSS , Use_Protection(b1), Non_ERP_Present(b0)

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | Contents | Vendor | SSID | Channel |
|------|---|--------------|----------|---------|
| OA1 | Detection of Legacy IEEE 802.11b AP | APUT | GonlyTTA | 11 |
| | | 11b Cisco AP | BonlyTTA | 11 |
| OA2 | Detection of Legacy IEEE 802.11b STA | APUT | BonlyTTA | 11 |
| | | 3Com STA | BonlyTTA | - |
| OA3 | Detection of Legacy IEEE 802.11b STA connected by another IEEE 802.11g AP | APUT | GonlyTTA | 11 |
| | | Buffalo AP | TTA | 11 |
| | | 3Com STA | TTA | - |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

- (1) APUT(ESSID=GonlyTTA) Beacon (Use_Protection=0, NonERP_Present=0).
- (2) OA1~OA3 AP or STA
- (3) APUT Beacon Information Element (IE)

- **Test Results**

| Item | Beacon ERP IE |
|------|---------------|
| OA1 | |
| OA2 | |
| OA3 | |

- **TTA Criteria**

| Item | Beacon ERP IE |
|------|---|
| OA1 | Use-Protection(b1)=1, Non_ERP_Present(b0)=0 |
| OA2 | Use-Protection(b1)=1, Non_ERP_Present(b0)=1 |
| OA3 | Use-Protection(b1)=1, Non_ERP_Present(b0)=0 |

5. IEEE 802.11a, b/g Tests

5.1. Dual Band Bridging Tests

- **Test Purpose**

IEEE 802.11a 5GHz IEEE 802.11b/g 2.4GHz AP ,
 STA AP Bridging AP
 Distribution System STA AP Bridging .

- **Test Configurations**

11a SSID “TTA_a”, Channel 149, 11b/g SSID “TTA_g”, Channel 7
 default .

| Item | Endpoint 1 (Security) | Endpoint 2 (Security) |
|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| DA1 | 11a – Netgear (WPA-TLS) | 11b Cisco (WPA-PSK) |
| DA2 | Chariot Console | 11a Netgear (WPA-TLS) |
| | | 11b Cisco (WPA-PSK) |
| DA3 | 11a – Cisco (WPA-PSK) | 11g Buffalo (WPA-TLS) |
| DA4 | Chariot Console | 11a Cisco (WPA-PSK) |
| | | 11g Buffalo (WPA-TLS) |
| DA5 | Chariot Console | 11a Netgear (WPA-TLS) |
| | | 11b Cisco (WPA-TLS) |
| | | 11g Buffalo (WPA-TLS) |

- **Test Methodology**

- (1) STA APUT Association ‘Ping’
- (2) Chariot Console STA Throughput
- (3) STA AP Ethernet Port Chariot Console Throughput

- **Test Results**

| Item | FileSndL | |
|------|-----------|-----------|
| | (ep1→ep2) | (ep2→ep1) |
| DA1 | | |
| DA2 | | |
| DA3 | | |
| DA4 | | |
| DA5 | | - |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | | - |
| | | - |

● **TTA Criteria**

| Item | FileSndL | |
|------|-----------|-----------|
| | (ep1→ep2) | (ep2→ep1) |
| DA1 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| DA2 | 15 | 15 |
| | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| DA3 | 15 | 15 |
| DA4 | 15 | 15 |
| | 15 | 15 |
| DA5 | 15 | - |
| | 1.7 | - |
| | 1.7 | - |

6. WPA Function Tests

6.1. AP 256-bit Key Generation Utility (PSK)

- **Test Purpose**

APUT Pre-Share Key가 256-bit hex key

- **Test Configurations**

reference STA Netgear STA

- **Test Methodology**

(1) 가 63 ASCII Ping

(2) 64 ASCII APUT

(3) , APUT reference STA Pass Phase
, Pass Phrase Ping

- **Test Results**

6.2. WPA Negative Tests

- **Test Purpose**

APUT가 reference STA

- **Test Configurations**

| Item | APUT | STA | SSID | Channel |
|------|---------|---------|------|---------|
| WA1 | WPA-TLS | WEP On | TTA | 149 |
| WA2 | WPA-TLS | WPA-PSK | TTA | 149 |
| WA3 | WPA-TLS | Off | TTA | 9 |
| WA4 | WPA-PSK | WPA-TLS | TTA | 9 |

* default

- **Test Methodology**

(1) Association

- **Test Results**

| | | Results |
|---------|---------|---------|
| APUT | STA | |
| WPA-TLS | WEP On | |
| WPA-TLS | WPA-PSK | |
| WPA-TLS | Off | |
| WPA-PSK | WPA-TLS | |